

# Alcohol



## What is Alcohol?

- Alcohol is a drug found in drinks like beer, wine and spirits such as vodka and whiskey.
- Alcohol can change the way we feel. It slows down various parts of the brain and our reactions.
- If you are 18 years of age or older, you can legally have a drink, however too much alcohol can affect our ability to control our behaviour.

#### Remember

- Low risk weekly guidelines:
  - In the Republic of Ireland guidelines allow 11 drinks for females and 17 for males.
  - In Northern Ireland guidelines allow 14 units per week for both females and males.
  - 2-3 alcohol free days are advised each week.

#### Alcohol is not permitted at any Special Olympics Ireland events.



**Beer & Cider** 

Spirits (35ml)



**Beer & Cider** Spirits (35ml) 1.2 1.7 2.5 1.4 1.4 1.4 How many units? Wine Others

2.3

1.5

10

5

2 1.5

3

# Alcohol and your Health

Drinking too much alcohol can damage your body in lots of ways.

**Brain** - drinking too much alcohol can make you forget things and can damage brain cells.

> **Mouth and Throat** - drinking too much alcohol can lead to mouth and throat cancer.

**Heart** - alcohol increases your blood pressure making your heart beat fast.

**Liver** - alcohol can damage your liver.

**Kidneys** - alcohol makes you need the toilet more often, this can make you feel dehydrated.

> **Reproductive system** - alcohol can make it more difficult to have babies. Drinking any alcohol when pregnant can have a serious impact on the unborn baby.

**Stomach** - alcohol can cause ulcers and over time stomach cancer.

**Bowels** - alcohol can give you diarrhoea and lead to bowel cancer.

## Effects of Alcohol?

If you drink alcohol it can make you feel good but as you drink more you can start to lose control. If you get drunk you might:

- Have an argument/fight.
- Fall or injure yourself which could impact your sports performance.
- Forget things.
- Vomit or feel sick.

## Stopping Drinking

If you want to stop drinking you need to ask for help.

 A plan can help you to cut down or stop drinking. The plan on the next page can be used to write or draw ideas.





1. Buy non-alcoholic beer and switch to that if I like it.


# Ways to reduce Alcohol intake

- Avoid drinking alcohol before you go out.
- Drink low alcohol drinks (choose a lower strength or non-alcoholic beer/wine).
- Keep to the low risk weekly guidelines.
- Order smaller sized drinks (choose a half pint or bottle rather than a pint).
- Always use a measure when pouring drinks, never free-pour.
- Stock up in lower strength or non-alcoholic drinks.
- Alternate between alcohol and non-alcoholic drinks.
- Don't buy alcohol each week as part of the shopping.
- Always finish one glass before refilling.

# **More Information**



www.askaboutalcohol.ie

